# PLS 220: POLITICS AND THE MEDIA

# **History**

1. Dec 4, 2025 by Sera Bird (sabird)

Viewing: PLS 220 : Politics and the Media Last approved: 2025-12-04T08:04:25Z Last edit: 2025-11-20T13:43:13Z

Effective Term Summer 2026

### Rationale and proposal summary

Update master syllabus for Canvas.

### **Course Cover**

#### **Full Course Title**

Politics and the Media

### **Transcript Title**

Politics and the Media

#### **Subject Code**

PLS - Political Science

#### **Course Number**

220

#### **Department**

Social Science Dept (SSCD)

### **Banner Division**

HSS

### Division/College

Humanities, Social & Behav Sci (HS)

#### **Org Code**

11750

#### **Course Description**

In this course, students will critically examine the role of the mass media in the American political system. The emphasis is on the historical development of the mass media; the economic, political, and social forces that shape news coverage of political leaders and institutions; and the influence of the mass media on the public. In addition, students contemplate how well the media promotes public deliberation in a democracy.

#### **Planned Delivery Format**

Face to Face

### Has this course been approved for online or online blended?

No

### **Grading method**

Standard Letter, Audit

#### **Occupational Indicator**

No

#### **ACS Code**

110

# Credit hours, contact hours, repeatability

# Repeatable for additional credit

No

#### **Course credits**

3

#### Lecture contact hours

45

#### **Total Contact Hours**

45

#### **Expected Total Contact Hours**

45

# Prerequisites and prerequisite skill levels

#### **College-Level Math**

No Level Required

#### **College-Level Reading and Writing**

College-level Reading and Writing

#### **Approved Level I Prerequisite:**

Academic Reading and Writing Levels of 6; PLS 112 minimum grade "C-"

#### Is concurrent enrollment an option for this prerequisite?

No

# Course Assessment Plan Learning Outcome

# Outcome

Describe the historical development and technological changes in the mass media environment in the United States.

### Assessment #1

#### **Assessment Tool**

Outcome-related departmental exam questions

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Year**

2026

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Term**

Winter

### **Assessment Cycle**

**Every Three Years** 

### **Anticipated assessment population**

All students from all sections

#### How the assessment will be scored

Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric

### Who does the scoring?

Departmental faculty

#### Standard of success

70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions.

PLS 220: Politics and the Media

### Assessment #2

# **Learning Outcome**

#### **Outcome**

Articulate the role of the mass media in the United States.

#### Assessment #1

#### **Assessment Tool**

Outcome-related departmental exam questions

### **Anticipated Next Assessment Year**

2026

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Term**

Winter

#### **Assessment Cycle**

**Every Three Years** 

#### **Anticipated assessment population**

All students from all sections

#### How the assessment will be scored

Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric

### Who does the scoring?

Departmental faculty

### Standard of success

70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions.

#### Assessment #2

# **Learning Outcome**

#### Outcome

Identify the factors that influence media content in and outside of the United States.

#### Assessment #1

#### **Assessment Tool**

Outcome-related departmental exam questions

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Year**

2026

### **Anticipated Next Assessment Term**

Winter

#### **Assessment Cycle**

**Every Three Years** 

#### **Anticipated assessment population**

All students from all sections

#### How the assessment will be scored

Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric

### Who does the scoring?

Departmental faculty

#### Standard of success

70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions.

#### Assessment #2

# **Learning Outcome**

#### Outcome

Articulate the interaction of the news media profession and campaign workers, civil servants, and elected officials.

#### Assessment #1

#### **Assessment Tool**

Outcome-related departmental exam questions

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Year**

2026

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Term**

Winter

#### **Assessment Cycle**

**Every Three Years** 

#### **Anticipated assessment population**

All students from all sections

### How the assessment will be scored

Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric

### Who does the scoring?

Departmental faculty

#### Standard of success

70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions.

### Assessment #2

# **Learning Outcome**

#### Outcome

Identify the effects of the news media on the public's perceptions of the political world.

### Assessment #1

#### **Assessment Tool**

Outcome-related departmental exam questions

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Year**

2026

#### **Anticipated Next Assessment Term**

Winter

### **Assessment Cycle**

**Every Three Years** 

PLS 220: Politics and the Media

### **Anticipated assessment population**

All students from all sections

### How the assessment will be scored

Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric

# Who does the scoring?

Departmental faculty

#### Standard of success

70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions.

# Assessment #2

Course O	bjectives
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	Objective(s)	
1.	Identify the role that the mass media plays in democratic and non-democratic political systems.	
2.	Describe the functions of the mass media.	
3.	Apply models of the news-making process (e.g., the mirror, professional, political, and economic models) to explain contemporary news coverage.	
4.	Identify the government regulatory environment under which the media operates in the United States and the effects of such an environment on the news product.	
5.	Describe the pattern of ownership, regulation, and control of public utilities in other countries and assess their consequences for their media product.	
6.	Describe how the First Amendment, as interpreted by the United States Supreme Court, both protects and limits freedom of the press.	
7.	Describe the demographic and political backgrounds of American journalists and how these characteristics influence news reporting.	
8.	Explain the concept of media gatekeeping.	
9.	Identify the impact of gatekeeping on the news product.	
10.	Describe the adversarial relationship between politicians and the press, and explain the reasons for such an adversarial relationship.	
11.	Identify the strategies that journalists and politicians employ as they attempt to manipulate information to their own public advantage.	
12.	Describe how the news media covers the executive branch.	
13.	Evaluate how individual members of Congress attempt to manipulate and control political information.	
14.	Describe how the news media covers the judicial branch.	
15.	Explain how the news coverage of the judicial branch differs from the news coverage of the executive and legislative branches, and identify the consequences of these differences.	
16.	Describe how the news media cover state and local affairs.	
17.	Explain the differences between political markets and media markets, and the consequences of these differences for the quantity and quality of state and local news coverage.	
18.	Describe how the news media covers the legislative branch.	
19.	Identify how state and local news coverage differ from national news coverage, and explain why they differ.	
20.	Evaluate how the White House attempts to manipulate and control political information.	
21.	Identify differences in audiences for foreign and domestic news.	
22.	Apply models of the news-making process to the reporting of foreign affairs and wars.	
23.	Describe the quality of foreign news coverage.	
24.	Compare news coverage of foreign affairs in the United States and non-United States news outlets.	
25.	Assess the impact of foreign news coverage on public officials and public opinion.	
26.	Describe the practice of investigative journalism.	
27.	Identify the ethical considerations of investigative journalism.	

28.	Identify the ways in which journalists influence the policy agenda.
29.	Explain how the news media covers elections in the United States.
30.	Apply models of news-making to explain the quality and quantity of information provided to the American public in election coverage.
31.	Critique journalists' claims of political objectivity in election reporting.
32.	Trace the historical development of televised debates in elections in the United States.
33.	Describe the role of political advertising and its consequences in elections in the United States.
34.	Identify the role of the news media in the elections in the United States.
35.	Explain the role of the media in the political socialization process.
36.	Describe the agenda-setting effects of the mass media.
37.	Identify the effects of the media on political learning and behavior.
38.	Trace the developments in the new media technologies, and assess their consequences for the political system.
39.	Critically evaluate the contributions of the news media to the quality of public deliberation in the United States.

# **General Education Area(s)**

Area 1: Writing

No

Area 2: 2nd Writing or Communication/Speech

No

**Area 3: Mathematics** 

No

Area 4: Natural Science

No

Area 5: Social and Behavioral Science

Yes

# Area 5 Social and Behavioral Science Applicability

Area 5: Social and Behavioral Science (AA)

Area 5: Social and Behavioral Science (AAS)

Area 5: Social and Behavioral Science (AS)

**Area 6: Arts and Humanities** 

No

**MTA General Education** 

Yes

**MTA Applicability** 

MTA Social Science

### Review

Is conditional approval requested?

No

Is this course currently conditionally approved, and you are now submitting it for full approval?

No

Key: 8029

# Washtenaw Community College Comprehensive Report

# PLS 220 Politics and the Media Effective Term: Spring/Summer 2020

# **Course Cover**

Division: Humanities, Social and Behavioral Sciences

**Department:** Social Sciences **Discipline:** Political Science

Course Number: 220 Org Number: 11750

Full Course Title: Politics and the Media Transcript Title: Politics and the Media

Is Consultation with other department(s) required: No

**Publish in the Following:** College Catalog, Time Schedule, Web Page **Reason for Submission:** Three Year Review / Assessment Report

**Change Information:** 

Consultation with all departments affected by this course is required.

Course description Outcomes/Assessment Objectives/Evaluation

Rationale: The syllabus for PLS 220 has not been reviewed since 2009.

**Proposed Start Semester:** Fall 2019

Course Description: In this course, students critically examine the role of the mass media in shaping American political life, focusing on the historical development of the mass media in American society, the economic and political forces that shape news coverage of political leaders and institutions, the influence of the mass media on the American public and normative assessments of how well the media promotes public deliberation in a democracy.

# **Course Credit Hours**

Variable hours: No

Credits: 3

Lecture Hours: Instructor: 45 Student: 45

Lab: Instructor: 0 Student: 0 Clinical: Instructor: 0 Student: 0

**Total Contact Hours: Instructor: 45 Student: 45** 

Repeatable for Credit: NO Grading Methods: Letter Grades

Audit

Are lectures, labs, or clinicals offered as separate sections?: NO (same sections)

# **College-Level Reading and Writing**

College-level Reading & Writing

# **College-Level Math**

No Level Required

# **Requisites**

# **Prerequisite**

PLS 112 minimum grade "C-"

# **General Education**

### **MACRAO**

**MACRAO Social Science** 

# General Education Area 5 - Social and Behavioral Science

Assoc in Applied Sci - Area 5 Assoc in Science - Area 5

Assoc in Arts - Area 5

Michigan Transfer Agreement - MTA

MTA Social Science

# **Request Course Transfer**

**Proposed For:** 

# **Student Learning Outcomes**

1. Describe the historical development and technological changes in the mass media environment in the U.S.

#### Assessment 1

Assessment Tool: Departmental exam

Assessment Date: Winter 2022

Assessment Cycle: Every Three Years

Course section(s)/other population: All sections Number students to be assessed: All students

How the assessment will be scored: Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric Standard of success to be used for this assessment: 70% of the students will score 70% or

higher on the outcome-related questions

Who will score and analyze the data: Departmental faculty

2. Articulate the role of the mass media in the United States.

#### **Assessment 1**

Assessment Tool: Departmental exam

Assessment Date: Winter 2022

Assessment Cycle: Every Three Years

Course section(s)/other population: All sections Number students to be assessed: All students

How the assessment will be scored: Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric Standard of success to be used for this assessment: 70% of the students will score 70% or

higher on the outcome-related questions

Who will score and analyze the data: Departmental faculty

3. Identify the factors influencing media content in and outside of the U.S.

#### **Assessment 1**

Assessment Tool: Departmental exam

Assessment Date: Winter 2022

Assessment Cycle: Every Three Years

Course section(s)/other population: All sections Number students to be assessed: All students

How the assessment will be scored: Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric Standard of success to be used for this assessment: 70% of the students will score 70% or

higher on the outcome-related questions

Who will score and analyze the data: Departmental faculty

4. Articulate the interaction of the news media profession and government officials/politicians/campaigners.

# **Assessment 1**

Assessment Tool: Departmental exam

Assessment Date: Winter 2022

Assessment Cycle: Every Three Years

Course section(s)/other population: All sections Number students to be assessed: All students

How the assessment will be scored: Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric Standard of success to be used for this assessment: 70% of the students will score 70% or

higher on the outcome-related questions

Who will score and analyze the data: Departmental faculty

5. Identify the effects of the news media on the public's perceptions of the political world.

### **Assessment 1**

Assessment Tool: Departmental exam

Assessment Date: Winter 2022

Assessment Cycle: Every Three Years

Course section(s)/other population: All sections Number students to be assessed: All students

How the assessment will be scored: Answer key and departmentally-developed rubric Standard of success to be used for this assessment: 70% of the students will score 70% or higher on the outcome-related questions

Who will score and analyze the data: Departmental faculty

# **Course Objectives**

- 1. Identify the role the mass media play in democratic and non-democratic political systems.
- 2. Describe the functions of the mass media.
- 3. Apply models of the news making process (i.e., the mirror, professional, political and economic models) to explain contemporary news coverage.
- 4. Identify the government regulatory environment under which the media operate in the United States and the effects of this environment on the news product.
- 5. Describe ownership, regulation and control pattern in other countries and assess their consequences for their media product.
- 6. Describe how the First Amendment, as interpreted by the Supreme Court, both protects and limits freedom of the press.
- 7. Describe the demographic and political backgrounds of American journalists and how these characteristics affect news reporting.
- 8. Explain the concept of media "gatekeeping."
- 9. Identify the effects of gatekeeping on the news product.
- 10. Describe the adversarial relationship between politicians and the press, and explain the reasons for this relationship.
- 11. Identify the strategies journalists and politicians employ as they attempt to manipulate information to their own public advantage.
- 12. Describe how the news media cover the executive branch.
- 13. Evaluate how individual members of Congress attempt to manipulate and control political information.
- 14. Describe how the news media cover the judicial branch.
- 15. Explain how news coverage of the judicial branch differs from coverage of the executive and legislative branches, and identify the consequences of these differences.
- 16. Describe how the news media cover state and local affairs.
- 17. Explain the differences between political markets and media markets and the consequences of these differences for the quantity and quality of state and local news coverage.
- 18. Describe how the news media cover the legislative branch.

- 19. Identify how state and local news coverage differ from national news coverage, and explain why they differ.
- 20. Evaluate White House strategies to manipulate and control political information.
- 21. Identify differences in audiences for foreign and domestic news.
- 22. Apply models of the news-making process to the reporting of foreign affairs and wars.
- 23. Describe the quality of foreign news coverage.
- 24. Compare news coverage of foreign affairs in U.S. and non-U.S. news outlets.
- 25. Assess the impact of foreign news coverage on public officials and public opinion.
- 26. Describe the practice of investigative journalism.
- 27. Identify the ethical considerations of investigative journalism.
- 28. Identify how journalists can affect the policy agenda.
- 29. Identify how news media could cover elections.
- 30. Apply models of news making to explain the quality and quantity of information provided to the American public in election coverage.
- 31. Critique journalists' claims of political objectivity in election reporting.
- 32. Trace the historical development of televised debates in elections in the United States.
- 33. Describe the role of political advertising and its consequences in elections in the United States.
- 34. Identify the consequences of the news media's role in elections in the United States.
- 35. Explain the role of the media in political socialization, and apply it to their own upbringing.
- 36. Describe the agenda setting effects of the mass media.
- 37. Identify the effects of the media on political learning and behavior.
- 38. Trace developments in the new media technologies, and assess their consequences for the political system.
- 39. Critically evaluate the news media's contribution to the quality of public deliberation in the United States.

# **New Resources for Course**

# **Course Textbooks/Resources**

**Textbooks** 

Manuals

Periodicals

Software

# **Equipment/Facilities**

Level III classroom

Reviewer	<u>Action</u>	<b>Date</b>
Faculty Preparer:		
Donna Wasserman	Faculty Preparer	Aug 08, 2019
Department Chair/Area Director:		
Gregg Heidebrink	Recommend Approval	Aug 15, 2019
Dean:		
Scott Britten	Recommend Approval	Sep 24, 2019
Curriculum Committee Chair:		
Lisa Veasey	Recommend Approval	Oct 17, 2019
Assessment Committee Chair:		
Shawn Deron	Recommend Approval	Oct 18, 2019
Vice President for Instruction:		
Kimberly Hurns	Approve	Oct 18, 2019

For help screens, select a field and press F1
SECTION L SUBMISSION INFORMATION

PECTION I. PODIMIPOTON HALOWA	AIION			
1. Course: (Enter proposed discipline, number & title here.)				
Discipline/No: PLS 220 Title: Politics and the Media Start Term Fall 2003  Banner allows only 29 characters and spaces, for the title. Longer titles will have to be abbreviated.				
	tment Code: SSCD Org #: 11740			
2. Type of Approval: (applies to both new courses and changes)	3. Reason for Submission: This Course  ☑ New Course Approval (Skip 4 and	e is being submitted for: (check all that apply) go directly to 5.)		
☐ Full Approval☐ Conditional Approval		changes to course (Submit complete syllabus)		
This proposal previously received conditional approval for the term:	☐ Minor Change(s)* (For fully appro ☐ Reactivation of Inactive Course ☐ Inactivation (Submit this page only	ved courses, submit revised sections only.)		
		ditional approval, please submit a complete syllabus.		
Minor Changes  Course Discipline/Number (was Course Title (was Course Description Class Capacity (was: Pre or Co-requisites Course Objectives (minor change Distribution of Contact Hours (collect: lab clin Other	Credit hours ( Change in Gr Change in Gr Total Contact Approval for Approval for Distance Learn Ontact hours were: Other  Credit hours ( Approval Gr Approval for Change in Gr Approval Educt General Educt (Attach Genera	(will be reviewed by Curriculum Committee.) (credits were:) ading Method t Hours (total contact hours were:) offering an Honors Section (Attach Approval Form.) offering Distance Learning Sections (Attach ing Approval Form) tation Distribution Course: Add Remove   l Education Course Approval Form) quisites (that affect other departments)		
5. Rationale: (for new course or course change) Changes are are being made in response to data from Assessment: yes no The mass media play an increasingly powerful in role in many aspects of American politics and society. The media are the dominant source of politically relevant information in our democracy. It is essential for our students to understand the relationship between media institutions and political institutions and learn to critically analyze the quality of information presented to them by the media.				
SECTION II. SIGNATURES	utad by demonstrate chairs			
1. Department Review (To be completed by department chair)  Will any new resources be required? No, none anticipated Yes (If yes, attach list with projected costs)  You must consult all departments that may be affected by this course. List departments contacted below and attach relevant documents.				
Does the department support approval of this course?				
Print: <u>Donna Wasserman</u> Faculty/Prepa	rer Signature Don Was	Date: 3/21/2003		
Print: Gregg Heidebrink Department C	nair Signature	ahk Date: 3-24-03		
2. Division Review (To be completed Is this a curricular priority for your What is the estimated enrollment?  Recommendation Yes No	division? A yes no (Comment	nitial and return to department with rationale.)		
3 Curriculum Committee Review (	Dean's/Administrator's Signature  Attach additional comments if necessary and	Date '/		
Recommendation Yes No	Ruch A. Hideley Curriculum Committee Chair's Signature	3/27/03		
4. Vice President for Instruction and	Student Services Approval (Ajtac) additi			
Approval Yes No	Wice Pesident's Signature	13/28/03 Date		
ACS Code 1/2 Entered in Banner / 4 Processes 44 Log File 42				
Approved for General Education Area/Group		abus Date <u>2012</u> 30		

PLS 220

SECTION III. COURSE SYLLABUS

For help screens press F1.

Discipline & No.: PLS 220 Title: Politics and the Media Course and title will automatically appear above upon saving or previewing 1. **Description:** (Please be brief. Explain acronyms if used.) "Politics and the Media" is an introduction to the role of the mass media in the political process. This course critically examines the role of the mass media in shaping American political life, focusing on the historical development of the mass media in American society, the economic and political forces that shape news coverage of political leaders and institutions, the influence of the mass media on the American public, and normative assessments of how well the media promote public deliberation in a democracy. 5. Course Options: 3. Contact Hours per Semester: 4. Class Capacity: 2. Credit Hours: 3 Distance learning If Variable credit, Give Range: Lecture: (Attach DL Form) Lab: \_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_ credits (If nonstandard, attach Clinical: Honors (Attach Class Capacity If repeatable for credit, how Other: Honors Addendum.) Exception form.) Total Contact Hours: 45 many times \_\_\_\_\_ P/NP Grading \*\*Level Other Prerequisites Min. \*Concurrent Min 6. Prerequisite(s) III Score Grade Enrollment Test Name and/or "(" Course PLS 112 Consent Required [ 7. Corequisites: (limit of 2) \* Can take prerequisite before or concurrently with this course.
\*\*Level I is enforced in Banner; Level II is enforced by instructor on 1st day of class. Accepted for transfer: Please send syllabus for If a program requirement, specify 8. Course Purpose: Transfer evaluation to: (attach documentation) the program(s) Program Requirement TEMU \_\_\_\_\_ ⊠ EMU ☐ General Education  $\boxtimes$  UM Program Support Basic Skills/Developmental X Transfer Industry/Professional Dev Enrichment Odd years Even years 9. Terms Course will be offered: Session Length (e.g. 15 weeks, 1st 7½ weeks, etc.) only Eve only Terms ⊠ Fall 15 weeks Winter 15 weeks Spr/Summer

**B. MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNITS** A major instructional unit is a grouping of topics that naturally relate to one another. Add additional numbers as needed. (This section is unprotected so that you can cut and paste from other documents.

A. COURSE DETAILS (Start with #1.)

# MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 1: The Role and Function of the Mass Media in Politics and Government

# Unit Objectives:

- 1. Students will identify the role the mass media play in democratic and non-democratic political systems.
- 2. Students will describe the functions of the mass media.
- 3. Students will apply models of the news making process (i.e., the mirror, professional, political, and economic models) to explain contemporary news coverage
- 4. Students will critique news coverage of politics according to standards identified as important for democratic political systems.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 2:**

Ownership, Regulation, and Guidance of Media

# Unit Objectives:

- 1. Students will trace the relationship between media institutions and political institutions in a historical context.
- 2. Students will explain the implications of private versus public ownership of the media.
- 3. Students will identify the government regulatory environment under which the media operate in the United States and the effects of this environment on the news product.
- 4. Students will describe ownership, regulation, and control pattern in other countris and assess their consequences for their media product.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 3:**

Press Freedom and the Law

- 1. Students will identify rights of access to the media in the United States.
- 2. Students will describe differences in rights of access to public versus private information sources.
- 3. Students will explain the tension between individual rights of privacy and the public's right to know.
- 4. Students will identify the protections and limits of free speech under the First Amendment.
- 5. Students will discuss how the Supreme Court attempts to balance First Amendment rights against the competing needs to preserve order and preserve the state.
- 6. Students will describe how the First Amendment, as interpreted by the Supreme Court, both protects and limits freedom of the press.

PLS 220

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 4:**

News Making and News Reporting Routines

# Unit Objectives:

1. Students will describe the demographic and political backgrounds of American journalists and how these characteristics affect news reporting.

2. Students will explain the concept of media "gatekeeping."

3. Students will identify the effects of gatekeeping on the news product.

4. Students will critically evaluate how news making and reporting routines affect the news they see, hear, and read every day.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 5:**

The Adversarial Relationship of Politicians and Journalists

# **Unit Objectives:**

- 1. Students will describe the adversarial relationship between politicians and the press and explain the reasons for this relationship.
- 2. Students will identify the strategies journalists and politicians employ as they attempt to manipulate information to their own public advantage.
- 3. Students will describe how the news media cover the executive branch.
- 4. Students will evaluate White House strategies to manipulate and control political information.
- 5. Students will describe how the news media cover the legislative branch.
- 6. Students will evaluate how individual members of Congress attempt to manipulate and control political information.
- 7. Students will describe how the news media cover the judicial branch.
- 8. Students will explain how news coverage of the judicial branch differs from coverage of the executive and legislative branches and identify the consequences of these differences.

### **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 6:**

**Covering State and Local News** 

- 1. Students will describe the news media cover state and local affairs.
- 2. Students will explain the differences between political markets and media markets and the consequences of these differences for the quantity and quality of state and local news coverage.
- 3. Students will identify how state and local news coverage differ from national news coverage and explain why they differ.
- 4. Students will evaluate the quality of state and local news coverage in their own news sources.

PLS 220

# MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 7: News Coverage of Foreign Affairs and Wars

# Unit Objectives:

- 1. Students will identify differences in audiences for foreign and domestic news.
- 2. Students will describe how the foreign news product is made.
- 3. Students will apply models of the news making process to reporting of foreign affairs and wars.
- 4. Students will describe the quality of foreign news coverage.
- 5. Students will compare news coverage of foreign affairs in U.S. and non-U.S. news outlets.
- 6. Students will assess the impact of foreign news coverage on public officials and public opinion.
- 7. Students will explain the relationship between the media and government officials during times of war and trace how the relationship has changed over time.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 8:**

# The Media as Policy Makers

# Unit Objectives:

- 1. Students will trace the history of muckraking journalism in the United States.
- 2. Students will describe the practice of investigative journalism.
- 3. Students will identify the ethical considerations of investigative journalism.
- 4. Students will classify journalists as neutral observers versus political activists using investigative journalism case studies
- 5. Students will identify how journalists can affect the policy agenda.
- 6. Students will describe the conditions under which the media play a role in the public policy process.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 9:**

#### Media and Elections

- 1. Students will identify how news media could cover elections.
- 2. Students will analyze the content of news coverage of elections in order to classify news media coverage of elections in the United States.
- 3. Students will apply models of news making to explain the quality and quantity of information provided to the American public in election coverage.
- 4. Students will critique journalists' claims of political objectivity in election reporting.
- 5. Students will trace the historical development of televised debates in elections in the United States.
- 6. Students will describe the role of political advertising and its consequences in elections in the United States.
- 7. Students will identify the consequences of the news media's role in elections in the United States.

#### PLS 220

# WASHTENAW COMMUNITY COLLEGE COURSE-SYLLABUS APPROVAL FORM (CSAF)

# MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 10: Media Influence on Attitudes and Behavior

# Unit Objectives:

- 1. Students will explain the role of the media in political socialization and apply it to their own upbringing.
- 2. Students will describe theories of "uses and gratifications" and apply these theories to news story selection.

3. Students will name and describe information-processing theories.

4. Students will define media effects on the public's knowledge of and attitudes about politics.

5. Students will describe the agenda setting effects of the mass media.

5. Students will identify the effects of the media on political learning and behavior.

6. Students will classify the differential effects of print and broadcast news on political attitudes, learning, and behavior.

# **MAJOR INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT 11:**

Media and Public Deliberation

- 1. Students will describe citizens' attitudes about the role of the media in the political system and trace how these attitudes have changed over time.
- 2. Students will identify the implications of public attitudes about the media for the political system.
- 3. Students will trace developments in new media technologies and assess their consequences for the political system.
- 4. Students will critically assess the consequences of media-political relationships for the political system.
- 5. Students will critically evaluate the news media's contribution to the quality of public deliberation in the United States.

PLS 220

# C. INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

DIRECTIONS: Use student outcomes-based language. (Example: Upon visiting a gravel pit students will observe, analyze and describe in one page the weathering processes.) Units should match those listed in Section B.

Please see previous pages.

PLS 220

#### D. INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS, EVALUATION CRITERIA, AND ASSESSMENT 1. Instructional Methods: (Check the appropriate boxes and describe as needed.) Performances \_\_\_\_\_ Group Critiques\_\_\_\_\_ Clinical Instruction\_\_\_\_\_ Field Trips\_\_\_\_\_ Laboratory Assignments Telecourse ☐ Internet Assignments Computer Simulations\_\_\_\_\_ ITV Course Self-Paced Instruction On-Site Work Experience Other\_\_\_\_ Team Assignments Demonstrations\_\_\_\_\_ Other\_\_\_\_ 2. Evaluation Criteria: Quizzes ⊠Attendance\_\_\_\_\_ ⊠Class Discussion\_\_\_\_\_ ∑Tests\_\_\_\_\_ Midterm ⊠Papers\_\_\_\_\_\_ ⊠Final Exam\_\_\_\_\_ Portfolios\_\_\_\_\_ Presentations Projects Individual Performance Reports Group/Team Performance\_\_\_\_\_ Clinical Assignments\_\_\_\_\_ Other\_\_\_\_ Home Work 3. Assessment of Student Achievement: (Indicate methods that will be used for NCA mandated assessment of student academic achievement at the course and (if applicable) general education levels) Pre-test/Post-test Departmental Exam Follow-on Tracking Simulations Standardized Test\_\_\_\_\_ Comprehensive Project Portfolio Assessment F. EQUIPMENT, FACILITIES, TEXTS, MATERIALS, AND SUPPLIES 1. Special Equipment/Facilities: (Check the appropriate boxes and describe as needed.) ITV Classroom Lab equipment\_\_\_\_\_ Off-Campus Sites\_\_\_\_\_ Computer Lab Testing Center\_\_\_\_\_ CD ROM's\_\_\_\_\_ ○ Other Classroom Computer/Internet VCR TV Monitor TV Monitor Other \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

# PLS 220

# WASHTENAW COMMUNITY COLLEGE COURSE-SYLLABUS APPROVAL FORM (CSAF) 2. Texts: (Please indicate if no text is required.)

Title: Mass Media and American Politics (6 <sup>th</sup> ed.)	
Author: Doris Graber	Copyright Yr: <u>2001</u>
Publisher: Congressional Quarterly Press	Est. Cost: <u>\$46.95</u>
mid With the life of the last of the life of the life of the last of the life of the life of the last	
Title: Who Deliberates? Mass Media in American Democ	
	Copyright Yr: 1998
Publisher: Univ. of Chicago Press	Est. Cost: \$11.00
Title: Out of Order	
Author: Thomas Patterson	
Publisher: Vintage Books	2, 7
Title:Author:	Convright Vr.
Publisher:	
4. Reference Materials that will be used: (e.g. journals,	
Title/Name	Location
5. Computer Software that will be used: Title/Name	Location
6. Audio/Visual Materials that will be used: (e.g. films.	
Title/Name	, video tapes, slides, audio tapes, CDs, etc.)  Location
Title/Name	